

## KRISTI MORLAN-HUGHES, ND, IFMCP, FMCHC JAMES WHITE CEO

MAY 11<sup>TH</sup>, 2023
INFO@KBMODIAGNOSTICS.COM

## Dr. Kristi's 4 Part KBMO Series...

Introduction to FIT test in a Nutrition-based, Integrative, or Functional Medicine Practice

**Gut Health Cases and Gut Barrier Panel: May 11th** 

More Case Studies: June 15<sup>th</sup>

Ask Dr. Kristi...: July 13th



### Introductory Discount and Account Sign up

- 1: Go to: <a href="https://kbmodiagnostics.com/new-to-KBMO/">https://kbmodiagnostics.com/new-to-KBMO/</a>
- 2: Sign up and Please quote: Kristi Hughes for discount:
  - FIT 176: \$375 Kristi discounted to \$200
- 3: KBMO will then email you a new account form (NAF).
- 4: Fill out the NAF and email or scan back to KBMO and you are registered! We will send out the kits.



## IFM Definitions

Food allergy: Immunologic IgE-mediated type 1 hypersensitivity

**Food sensitivity**: Immunologic reaction to food (IgA or IgG-mediated delayed hypersensitivity)

Food intolerance: Non-immunologic reaction to food (e.g. lactose intolerance)



## **Food Intolerances or Food Triggers**

**Depression** 

**Mood Swings** 

**Fatigue** 

**Cravings** 

Rashes

**Itching** 

Insomnia

**Water Retention** 

**Autoimmune Disease** 



**Nasal Congestion** 

**Indigestion** 

**Bloating** 

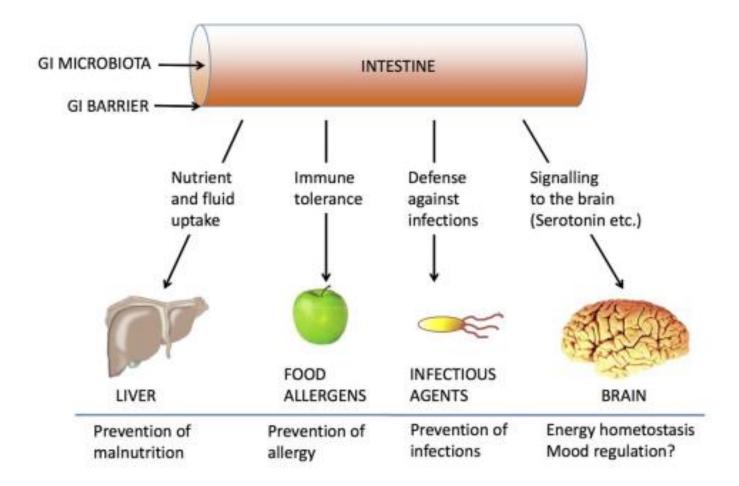
Constipation

Muscle Aches

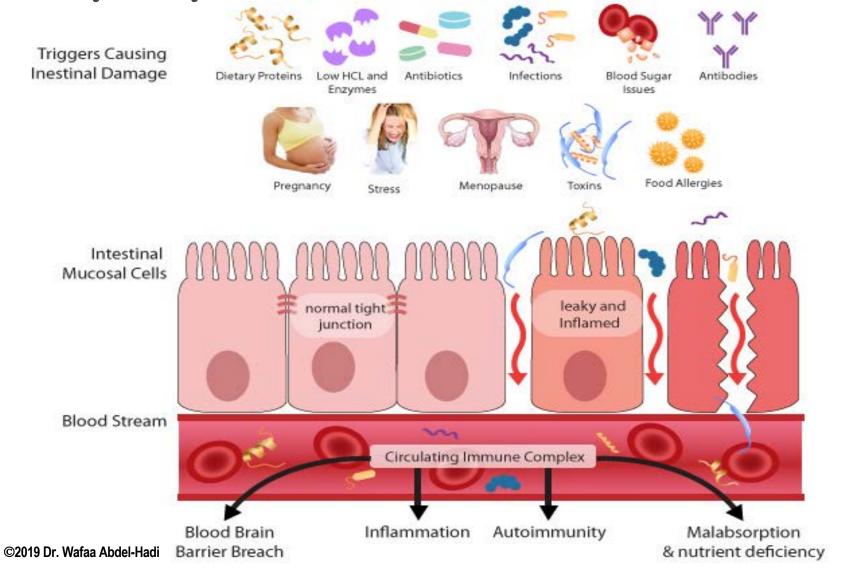
**Joint Pain** 

Headaches

**Under Eye Dark Circles** 



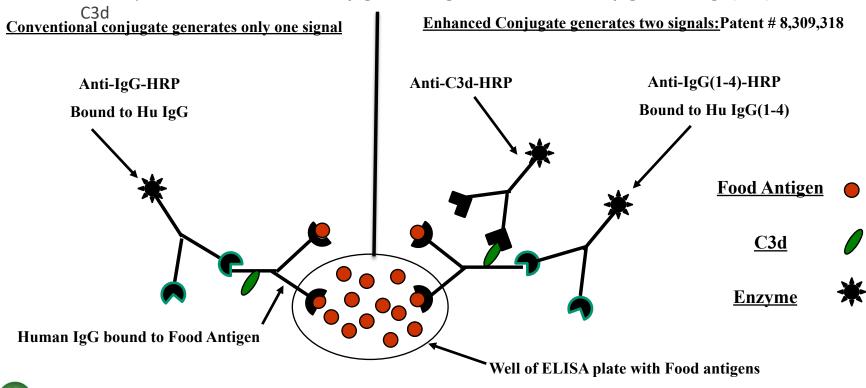
#### **Leaky Gut Syndrome**



Julia Doyle, DOB. 1/24/1993

# The FIT Test: Format and Technology Showing Enhanced Sensitivity

Comparison of conventional conjugate: anti-IgG with enhanced conjugate: anti-IgG(1-4) and anti-



## Innate vs. Acquired immunity

The Immune system: Three Levels of Defense against Disease-Causing Organisms, Chemicals and Foreign Proteins

1. Barriers: Skin, Mucus Membranes, Stomach acid/enzymes, Gut bacteria

2. Innate Immunity: WBC- neutrophils/macrophages phagocytosis of bacteria/viruses/foreign proteins;

Complement: opsonize (C3b) bacteria, activated by Immune complexes containing IgG

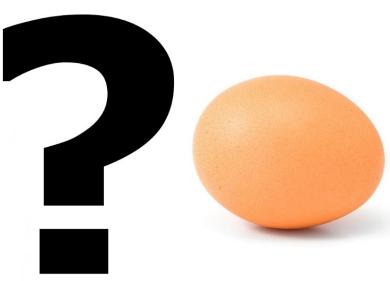
3. Acquired Immunity: WBC- T cells Tc/Th/APC destroy cancer cells or infected cells. B cells-produce antibodies



# Food Sensitivity or Leaky Gut = Gut Barrier Panel

## Which came first







#### THE GUT BARRIER PANEL:

#### Zonulin, Occludin and Candida Antibody Using the FIT TEST

#### Featuring unique recombinant Zonulin Protein

**Exclusive to KBMO** 

#### Measures Zonulin, Occludin and Candida IgG and IgA Antibody

**Test Format:** ELISA assay using serum or Blood Spot

#### **Dream Development Team**

**Dr. Alessio Fasano**: Discovered Zonulin and partnering with KBMO

**Dr. Brent Dorval:** Developer of the first rapid HIV Diagnostic

FIT 132 + FIT 176 INCLUDE THE Intestinal barrier panel ASSAY



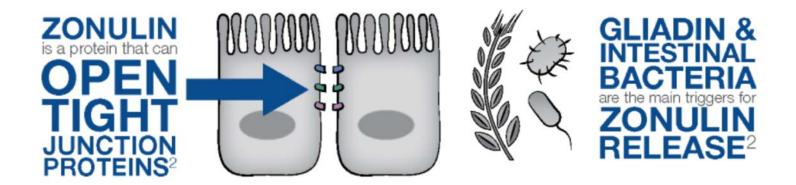
## FIT: Gut Barrier Panel (GBPanel)

Gut Barrier Panel						
	IgG1-4+C3d	IgA1-2				
Candida	Negative	Negative				
Zonulin	Positive	Positive				
Occludin	Positive	Positive				



FIT 132 + FIT 176 INCLUDE THE GB Panel

## Zonulin





### Overview of Zonulin

- Protein that is synthesized in intestinal and liver cells
- Key biomarker for intestinal permeability
- Only reversible regulator of intestinal permeability
- Elevated levels of Zonulin are associated with:

Autoimmune Diseases

Celiac Disease

Non-Celiac Gluten Sensitivity

Rheumatoid Arthritis

Type I Diabetes

Adult Glucose Intolerance

Inflammatory Bowel Disease

Obesity

Multiple Sclerosis

Juvenile Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease



### NEXT Gen Zonulin......

# Zonulin IgG Antibody Screening Assay Featuring unique recombinant Zonulin Protein

### Launched March, 2022: Exclusive to KBMO

Zonulin: Measures Zonulin IgG Antibody a more stable and specific marker than

Zonulin Protein and a similar positivity rate per Dr. Fasano's

**Lancet Letter** 

**Test Format:** ELISA assay using serum or Blood Spot as this is the sample type

used in all Fasano's Research

#### **Dream Development Team**

**Dr. Alessio Fasano**: Discovered Zonulin and partnering with KBMO

**Dr. Brent Dorval:** Developer of the first rapid HIV Diagnostic



FIT 132 + FIT 176 INCLUDES THE ZONULIN SCREENING ASSAY

## Problems with Zonulin Protein Measurement in ELISA Assays

1. Cross reactivity: haptoglobin, properdin, complement fragments block

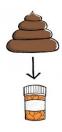
Zonulin binding and results in low positivity rates

2. Sample timing: concentration in serum varies widely during the day which

results in difficulty getting an accurate measurement

3. Sample type: Serum .....and.....Fecal







#### Zonulin IgG Antibody Measurement Resolves Problems with Zonulin Protein ELISA

1. Eliminates Cross reactivity: unique recombinant zonulin protein eliminates haptoglobin, properdin, complement fragment cross reactivity

2. Positivity rate: eliminates zonulin blocking and low positivity rates

3. Sample timing: serum IgG concentration is stable, which assures an

accurate measurement

4. Sample type: Serum or Blood Spot...... not Fecal









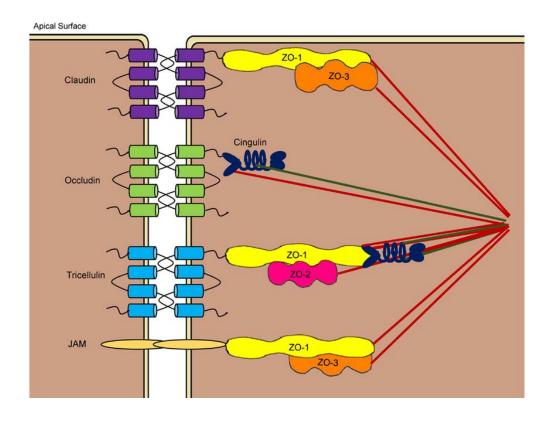
### Overview of Occludin

- Key protein that forms the tight junction: 4 trans membrane domains
- Tight junction is 0.001 um diameter
- Key biomarker for intestinal permeability
- Barrier function to regulate transport
- Occludin is opened in response to zonulin
- Elevated levels are associated with progression of intestinal permeability



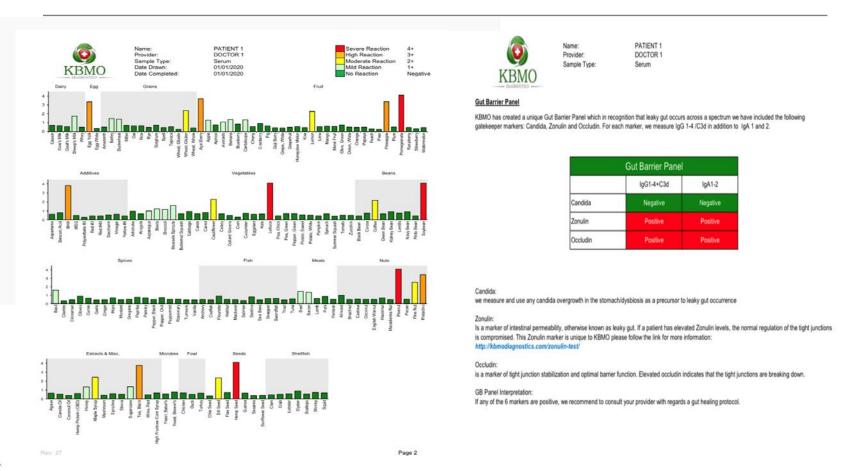
## Overview of Occludin

 $www.researchgate.net/figure/Schematic-drawing-of-tight-junction-structures-at-the-apicolateral-membranes-of-the\_fig4\_284563347$ 





# Patient Report: Gut Barrier Panel inc: Candida, Zonulin and Occludin





## FIT: Gut Barrier Panel (GBPanel)

Gut Barrier Panel						
	lgG1-4-C3d	lgA1-2				
Candida	Positive	Positive				
Zonulin	Negative	Positive				
Occludin	Negative	Negative				
LPS	Positive	Negative				



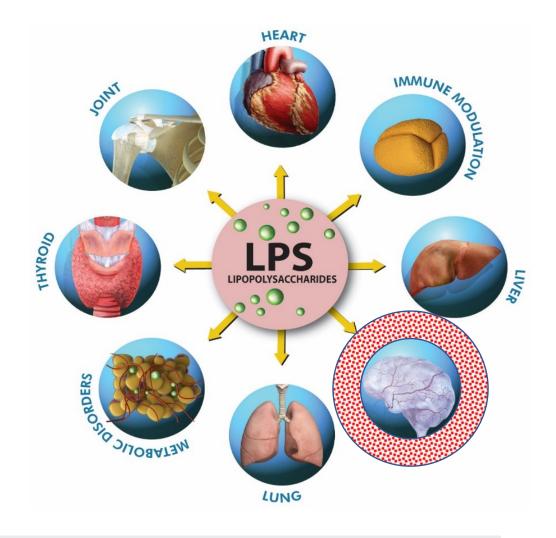
FIT 132 + FIT 176 INCLUDE THE GB Panel

## LPS

- •LPS major outer surface membrane components present in almost all gram-negative bacteria
- Many of these bacteria are pathogen
- •Acts as extremely strong stimulator of innate immunity in humans
- Endotoxin
- Triggers release of vast number of inflammatory cytokines
- Can create direct epithelial damage in the gut
- Crosses the BBB

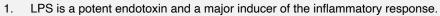


### SYSTEMIC LPS IS LINKED TO MULTIPLE DISORDERS



Forsyth et al. Increased intestinal permeability correlates with sigmoid mucosa alpha-synuclein staining and endotoxin exposure markers in early Parkinson's disease. *PLoS ONE*, 2011; 6(12): e28032 Lee et al. Neuro-inflammation induced by lipopolysaccharide causes cognitive impairment through enhancement of beta-amyloid generation. *J Neuro-inflammation*, 2008; 5:37





- 2. LPS is a main component of the cell wall of the gram-negative bacteria that colonize the intestines.
- 3. Trillions of bacteria occupy the GI tract, providing a huge reservoir of LPS endotoxin.
- 4. Normally only a very small amount of LPS is absorbed, but a high fat diet can lead to increased LPS absorption and endotoxemia.
- 5. LPS can even be incorporated into chylomicrons and absorbed into the blood as part of normal fat absorption.

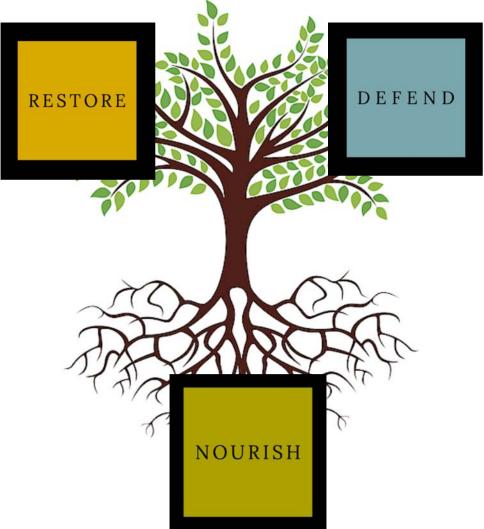
## Increased lipoplysaccharide (LPS) absorption leads to:

- · increased endotoxemia and
- increased inflammation

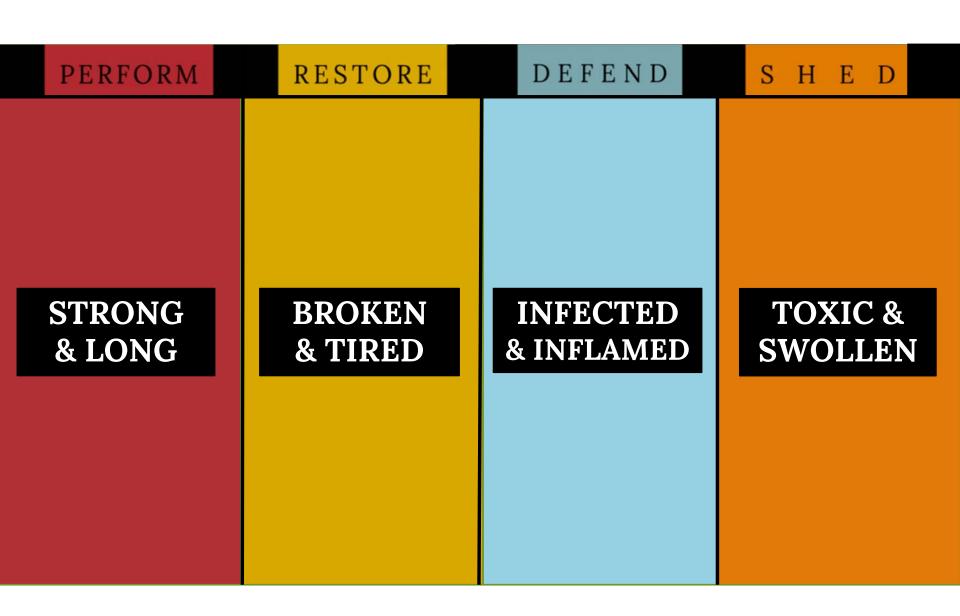


# Return to Wellness with Nutrition & Root-cause Care









# Return to Wellness with Nutrition & Root-cause Care

#### **PERFORM**

• Improve performance, strength, stamina, and exercise recovery

#### **RESTORE**

Manage injuries and trauma to optimize repair and recovery

#### **NOURISH**

Ensure you have your basic nutrition needs covered

#### **DEFEND**

Minimize inflammation and address allergenic reactions

#### **SHED**

Shed the weight and fluid retention with effective formulations

Targeted Therapeutics & Specialty Nutraceuticals

Functional Foods & Dynamic Protein Formulations

Essential Fatty Acids, Quality Fats & Oils

Foundational Fiber, Phytonutrients, & Prebiotics 2023 Personalized Nutrition Plan

Lolo i ci solializca i attititi i i iaii									
Nutraceuticals	Upon Rising	Breakfast	Mid Morning	Lunch	Mid Afternoon	Supper	Mid Evening	Before Sleep	



## New Materials

Treatment Protocols: Biotics, NutriDyn Nutritional Frontiers

Videos: Launch: 4mins Dr Silverman: 18mins

Patient Report for FIT 132, 176 and GB Standalone

**Patient Trifold** 

Foods We Test

Website: Gut Barrier Panel - KBMO Diagnostics

**App Completed** 



## The FIT Test: Conclusions

- Patented Multi pathway detection technology broadly adapted
- Best in Class patient compliance tools
- Excellent clinical outcomes backed by IRB Approved clinical study
- New Products Developed by World Class Scientists and Physicians



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